SDG Goal 16	**Peace, justice and strong institutions**
SDG Target 16.5	**Substantially reduce corruption and bribery in all their forms**
SDG Indicator 16.5.1	**Proportion of persons who had at least one contact with a public official and who paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by those public officials, during the previous 12 months**
Time series	**Population who had the impression that public officials are corruptible during their interactions with public agencies in the previous two years**

1. General information on the time series

- Date of national metadata: 19 June 2023
- National data: http://sdg-indicators.de/16-5-1/
- Definition: The time series measures the share of population who had the impression that public officials are corruptible during their interactions with public agencies in the previous two years.
  The time series measures the share of respondents of the Life Situation Survey that agree with the following statement regarding their interaction with a government agency during the last two years "In the context of my request I had the impression that the personnel of the [government agency] are corruptible."
  The given rating scale ranges from fully agree, rather agree, partly agree, rather disagree to fully disagree.
- Disaggregation: sex

2. Comparability with the UN metadata

- Date of UN metadata: March 2023
- UN metadata: https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-16-05-01.pdf
- The time series is not compliant with the UN metadata, but provides additional information. It is based on the impression of persons that public officials are corruptible rather than if they actually paid a bribe or were asked for one. It furthermore covers the last two years instead of one.

3. Data description

- The data is based on a special evaluation from the Life Situation Survey, which is commissioned by the Federal Government and carried out by the Federal Statistical Office. In 2021 around 6,000 citizens and more than 2,700 business were interviewed.
  Data is only available from 2015 onwards.

4. Access to data source

- Not available.

5. Metadata on source data

- General information on the Life Situation Survey (only available in German):
  https://www.amtlich-einfach.de/DE/Hintergrund/Zufriedenheitsbefragung/Zufriedenheitsbefragung_node.html

6. Timeliness and frequency

- Timeliness: Not available.
- Frequency: Every 2 years

7. Calculation method

- Unit of measurement: Percentage
- Calculation:

$$\text{\textbf{Share of population under the impression that public officials are corruptable}} = \frac{\text{Respondents that fully, rather or partly agree to the statement mentioned above [number]}}{\text{Total respondents [number]}} \cdot 100 \ [\%]$$

SDG Goal 16	**Peace, justice and strong institutions**
SDG Target 16.5	**Substantially reduce corruption and bribery in all their forms**
SDG Indicator 16.5.1	**Proportion of persons who had at least one contact with a public official and who paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by those public officials, during the previous 12 months**
Time series	**Private persons (donors) suspected in the context of corruption offences**

1. General information on the time series

- Date of national metadata: 19 June 2023
- National data: http://sdg-indicators.de/16-5-1/
- Definition: The time series measures the number of private persons suspected in the context of corruption offences as donors that is to say providers of a bribe.
- Disaggregation: Not available.

2. Comparability with the UN metadata

- Date of UN metadata: March 2023
- UN metadata: https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-16-05-01.pdf
- The time series is not compliant with the UN metadata, but provides additional information. It enumerates the number of private persons suspected as donors in the context of corruption offences.

3. Data description

- The data is derived from the "Federal Situation Survey Corruption", which is a statistic of the Germany's Federal Criminal Police Office on corruption. The data is based on the criminal investigation offices of the Länder.
  The differentiation of private persons as donors is available till 2015.

4. Access to data source

- Federal Situation Report on Corruption (only available in German):
  https://www.bka.de/DE/AktuelleInformationen/StatistikenLagebilder/Lagebilder/Korruption/korruption_node.html

5. Metadata on source data

- Federal Situation Report on Corruption (only available in German):
  https://www.bka.de/DE/AktuelleInformationen/StatistikenLagebilder/Lagebilder/Korruption/korruption_node.html

6. Timeliness and frequency

- Timeliness: t + 9 months
- Frequency: Annual

7. Calculation method

- Unit of measurement: Number
- Calculation:

Not applicable.