

SDG Goal 14

Life below water

SDG Target 14.5

By 2020, conserve at least 10 per cent of coastal and marine areas, consistent with national and international law and based on the best available scientific information

SDG Indicator 14.5.1

Coverage of protected areas in relation to marine areas

Time series

Marine Key Biodiversity Areas (KBAs) covered by protected areas

1. General information on the time series

- Date of national metadata: 28 April 2021
- National data: <http://sdg-indikatoren.de/en/14-5-1/>
- Definition: The indicator measures the proportion of marine Key Biodiversity Areas (KBAs) that is covered by protected areas.
- Disaggregation: Not available.

2. Comparison with global metadata

- Date of global metadata: February 2020
- Global metadata: <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-14-05-01.pdf>
- The time series is compliant with the global metadata.

3. Data description

- For the calculation of the marine area under protection, all protected areas except for nature parks and UNESCO-MAB Biosphere reserves are considered. Data on protected areas was downloaded from the Protected Planet webpage. Data on Key Biodiversity areas was provided by the Nature And Biodiversity Conservation Union (NABU) for Germany. Marine waters include the territorial waters and the Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ) of Germany. To distinguish marine from terrestrial areas, definitions of the Digital Land Cover Model (LBM-DE) and the Water Framework Directive (2000/60/EC) were taken into account. To be as precise as possible, the time series is calculated as the percentage of Key Biodiversity Areas covered by protected areas and not the mean percentage of each Key Biodiversity Area that is covered by protected as described in the global metadata.

4. Accessibility of source data

- Data on protected areas:
<https://www.protectedplanet.net/country/DEU>
- Data of the Digital Land Cover Model (LBM-DE) is available for a fee, and only in German.:
<https://gdz.bkg.bund.de/index.php/default/digitales-landbedeckungsmodell-fur-deutschland-stand-2015-lbm-de2015.html>
<https://gdz.bkg.bund.de/index.php/default/digitales-landbedeckungsmodell-fur-deutschland-stand-2018-lbm-de2018.html>
- Data on Key Biodiversity Areas (in German only):
<https://bergenhusen.nabu.de/forschung/ibas/index.html>

5. Metadata on source data

- Metadata on protected areas:

<https://www.protectedplanet.net/en/thematic-areas/wdpa?tab=Methodology>

- Metadata on the Digital Land Cover Model (LBM-DE) (in German only):

<https://gdz.bkg.bund.de/index.php/default/digitales-landbedeckungsmodell-fur-deutschland-stand-2015-lbm-de2015.html>

<https://gdz.bkg.bund.de/index.php/default/digitales-landbedeckungsmodell-fur-deutschland-stand-2018-lbm-de2018.html>

- Metadata on Key Biodiversity Areas (in German only):

<https://bergenhusen.nabu.de/forschung/ibas/index.html>

6. Timeliness and frequency

- Timeliness: Not applicable.
- Frequency: Annual

7. Calculation method

- Unit of measurement: %
- Calculation method:

$$\text{Marine Key Biodiversity Areas (KBAs) covered by protected areas} = \frac{\text{Protected marine KBA}}{\text{Total area of marine KBA}} \cdot 100[\%]$$

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Time series

Marine areas covered by protected areas

1. General information on the time series

- Date of national metadata: 28 April 2021
- National data: <http://sdg-indikatoren.de/en/14-5-1/>
- Definition: The time series measures the protected marine area in relation to the total marine area.
- Disaggregation: Not available.

2. Comparison with global metadata

- Date of global metadata: February 2020
- Global metadata: <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-14-05-01.pdf>
- The time series is not compliant with the global metadata, but provides additional information.

3. Data description

- For the calculation of the marine area under protection, all protected areas except for nature parks and UNESCO-MAB Biosphere reserves are considered. Data on protected areas was downloaded from the Protected Planet webpage. Marine waters include the territorial waters and the Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ) of Germany. To distinguish marine from terrestrial areas, definitions of the Digital Land Cover Model (LBM-DE) and the Water Framework Directive (2000/60/EC) were taken into account.

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- Metadata on protected areas:
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<https://gdz.bkg.bund.de/index.php/default/digitales-landbedeckungsmodell-fur-deutschland-stand-2018-lbm-de2018.html>

6. Timeliness and frequency

- Timeliness: Not applicable.
- Frequency: Annual

7. Calculation method

- Unit of measurement: %
- Calculation method:

$$\text{Protected marine areas} = \frac{\text{Protected marine areas in marine, coastal, and transitional waters}}{\text{Total area of marine, coastal, and transitional waters}} \cdot 100 [\%]$$