

SDG Goal 16	Peace, justice and strong institutions
SDG Target 16.5	Substantially reduce corruption and bribery in all their forms
SDG Indicator 16.5.1	Proportion of persons who had at least one contact with a public official and who paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by those public officials, during the previous 12 months
Time series	Population who had the impression that public officials are corruptible during their interactions with public agencies in the previous two years

1. General information on the time series

- Date of national metadata: 04 November 2021
- National data: <http://sdg-indikatoren.de/en/16-5-1/>
- Definition: The time series measures the share of population who had the impression that public officials are corruptible during their interactions with public agencies in the previous two years. The time series measures the share of respondents of the Life Situation Survey that agree with the following statement regarding their interaction with a government agency during the last two years “In the context of my request I had the impression that the personnel of the [government agency] are corruptible.
”The given rating scale ranges from fully agree, rather agree, partly agree, rather disagree to fully disagree.
- Disaggregation: sex

2. Comparison with global metadata

- Date of global metadata: July 2016
- Global metadata: <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-16-05-01.pdf>
- The time series is not compliant with the global metadata, but provides additional information. It is based on the impression of persons that public officials are corruptible rather than if they actually paid a bribe or were asked for one. It furthermore covers the last two years instead of one.

3. Data description

- Data are derived from the Life Situation Survey which is commissioned by the Federal Government and carried out by the Federal Statistical Office. In 2017 around 6,000 citizens and more than 2,000 business were interviewed.
The 2017 survey includes data on more government agencies than the 2015 survey.

4. Accessibility of source data

- The time series is based on special evaluation of the Life Situation Survey. General information on the Life Situation Survey (only available in German):https://www.amtlich-einfach.de/DE/Ergebnisse/Buerger/Ergebnisse_node.html

5. Metadata on source data

- General information on the Life Situation Survey (only available in German):
https://www.amtlich-einfach.de/DE/Hintergrund/Zufriedenheitsbefragung/Zufriedenheitsbefragung_node.html

6. Timeliness and frequency

- Timeliness: t + 1 year
- Frequency: Every 2 years

7. Calculation method

- Unit of measurement: Percentage
- Calculation method:

$$\text{Impression that public officials are corruptible} = \frac{\text{Respondents that fully agree, rather agree and partly agree to the statement [number]}}{\text{All respondents [number]}} \cdot 100 [\%]$$

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Time series	Private persons (donors) suspected in the context of corruption offences

1. General information on the time series

- Date of national metadata: 04 November 2021
- National data: <http://sdg-indikatoren.de/en/16-5-1/>
- Definition: The time series gives the number of private persons suspected in the context of corruption offences as donors that is to say providers of a bribe.
- Disaggregation: Not available.

2. Comparison with global metadata

- Date of global metadata: July 2016
- Global metadata: <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-16-05-01.pdf>
- The time series is not compliant with the global metadata, but provides additional information. It enumerates the number of private persons suspected as donors in the context of corruption offences.

3. Data description

- The data on private persons (donors) suspected in the context of corruption offences stem from the “Federal Situation Survey Corruption”, which is a statistic of the Germany's Federal Criminal Police Office on corruption. The data are based on the criminal investigation offices of the Länder. The differentiation of private persons as donors is available till 2016.

4. Accessibility of source data

- Federal Situation Report on Corruption (only available in German):
https://www.bka.de/DE/AktuelleInformationen/StatistikenLagebilder/Lagebilder/Korruption/korruption_node.html

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6. Timeliness and frequency

- Timeliness: t + 1 years
- Frequency: Annual

7. Calculation method

- Unit of measurement: Number
- Calculation method:

Not applicable.